13 SEP 11 PM 2: 32

# BEFORE THE UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY HEAT

In the Matter of:

J.R. SIMPLOT COMPANY, Boise, Idaho

Respondent.

DOCKET NO. CWA-10-2013-0120

CONSENT AGREEMENT AND FINAL ORDER -

### I. STATUTORY AUTHORITY

- 1.1. This Consent Agreement and Final Order ("CAFO") is issued under the authority vested in the Administrator of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA") by Section 309(g)(2)(B) of the Clean Water Act ("CWA"), 33 U.S.C. § 1319(g)(2)(B).
- 1.2. The Administrator has delegated the authority to issue the Final Order contained in Part V of this CAFO to the Regional Administrator of EPA Region 10, who has redelegated this authority to the Regional Judicial Officer in EPA Region 10.
- 1.3. Pursuant to Section 309(g)(1) and (g)(2)(B) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1319(g)(1) and (g)(2)(B), and in accordance with the "Consolidated Rules of Practice Governing the Administrative Assessment of Civil Penalties," 40 C.F.R. Part 22, EPA issues, and J.R. Simplot Company ("Respondent") agrees to issuance of, the Final Order contained in Part V of this CAFO.

#### II. PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

2.1. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. §§ 22.13(b) and 22.45(b), issuance of this CAFO commences this proceeding, which will conclude when the Final Order contained in Part V of this CAFO becomes effective.

- 2.2. The Director of the Office of Compliance and Enforcement, EPA Region 10 ("Complainant") has been delegated the authority pursuant to Section 309(g) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1319(g), to sign consent agreements between EPA and the party against whom a Class II penalty is proposed to be assessed.
- 2.3. Part III of this CAFO contains a concise statement of the factual and legal basis for the alleged violations of the CWA, together with the specific provisions of the CWA and implementing regulations that Respondent is alleged to have violated.

### III. ALLEGATIONS

- 3.1. The CWA prohibits the "discharge of any pollutants by any person" except, inter alia, as authorized by a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System ("NPDES") permit.

  CWA § 301(a), 33 U.S.C. § 1311(a); CWA § 402, 33 U.S.C. § 1342.
  - 3.1.1 The CWA defines "discharge of a pollutant" to include "any addition of any pollutant to navigable waters from any point source" and defines "navigable waters" to include "waters of the United States." CWA § 502(7),(12), 33 U.S.C. § 1362(7),(12).
  - 3.1.2 The CWA defines "point source" as "any discernible, confined and discrete conveyance, including but not limited to any pipe, ditch, channel, tunnel, conduit, well, discrete fissure, container, rolling stock, concentrated animal feeding operation, or vessel or other floating craft, from which pollutants are or may be discharged." CWA § 502(14), 33 U.S.C. § 1362(14).
- 3.2. Respondent is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of Idaho and therefore a "person" within the meaning of the CWA. CWA § 502(5), 33 U.S.C. § 1362(5).
- 3.3. Respondent's Caldwell facility ("Facility") generates wastewater from processing potatoes, and operates a wastewater reuse system for disposal of that wastewater. That wastewater is a "pollutant" for purposes of the CWA, if discharged into water. CWA § 502(6), 33 U.S.C. § 1362(6).

- 3.4. Respondent's wastewater reuse system is a point source for purposes of the CWA, which applies wastewater to a field; that field is adjacent to the Facility and the Boise River.
- 3.5. The Boise River, a tributary to the Snake River, is a "navigable water" and "waters of the United States," and is subject to the jurisdiction of the Clean Water Act. CWA § 311, 33 U.S.C. § 1321; CWA § 502(7), 33 U.S.C. § 1362(7); 33 C.F.R. § 328.3(a); 40 C.F.R. §§ 110.1, 232.2.
- 3.6. Respondent's release of approximately 96,890 gallons of wastewater from its wastewater reuse system over a short period of time on December 30, 2012 was not for purposes of irrigating agriculture, and was in excess of the soil's absorptive capacity.
- 3.7. During Respondent's release of wastewater on December 30, 2012, approximately 8,110 gallons of that wastewater flowed over land and into the Boise River.
- 3.8. On December 30, 2012, Respondent did not have a NPDES permit for releases from its wastewater reuse system, and the December 30, 2012 release of wastewater into waters of the United States was not an exempted agricultural return flow.
- 3.9. **Violation:** Respondent's December 30, 2012 discharge of pollutants from a point source into navigable waters of the United States, was neither authorized under a NPDES permit nor an exempt flow, and was therefore in violation of Section 301(a) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1311(a).
- 3.10. Respondent is liable for civil penalties up to \$16,000 for the day during which this violation occurred. CWA § 309(g), 33 U.S.C. § 1319(g); 40 C.F.R. Part 19.

## IV. CONSENT AGREEMENT

- 4.1. Respondent admits the jurisdictional allegations contained in Part III of this CAFO.
- 4.2. Respondent neither admits nor denies the specific factual allegations contained in Part III of this CAFO.
- 4.3. As required by Section 309(g)(3) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1319(g)(3), EPA has taken into account the nature, circumstances, extent, and gravity of the alleged violations as well as Respondent's economic benefit of noncompliance, ability to pay, and other relevant factors. After considering all of these factors, EPA has determined and Respondent agrees that an appropriate penalty to settle this action is TEN THOUSAND DOLLARS (\$10,000).
- 4.4. Respondent agrees to pay the total civil penalty set forth in Paragraph 4.3 within 30 days of the effective date of the Final Order.
- 4.5. Payment under this CAFO must be made by cashier's check, certified check, or Automated Clearinghouse. Checks shall be payable to the order of "Treasurer, United States of America" and delivered via United States mail to the following address:

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Fines and Penalties Cincinnati Finance Center P.O. Box 979077 St. Louis, MO 63197-9000

Respondent must note on the check the title and docket number of this action.

For payment by Automated Clearinghouse (ACH):

US Treasury REX / Cashlink ACH Receiver

ABA:

051036706

Account:

310006, Environmental Protection Agency

CTX Format Transaction Code 22 – checking Physical location of US Treasury facility:

5700 Rivertech Court Riverdale MD 20737 4.6. Respondent shall send notice of such payment, including a photocopy of the check described in Paragraph 4.5, to the Regional Hearing Clerk and EPA Compliance Officer at the following addresses:

Regional Hearing Clerk
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Region 10, Mail Stop ORC-158
1200 Sixth Avenue, Suite 900
Seattle, WA 98101

Chae Park, Compliance Officer
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Region 10, Mail Stop OCE-133
1200 Sixth Avenue, Suite 900
Seattle, WA 98101

- 4.7. If Respondent fails to pay the penalty assessed by this CAFO in full by the due date set forth in Paragraph 4.4, the entire unpaid balance of penalty and accrued interest shall become immediately due and owing. Such failure may also subject Respondent to a civil action to collect the assessed penalty under the CWA, together with interest, fees, costs, and additional penalties described below. In any collection action, the validity, amount, and appropriateness of the penalty shall not be subject to review.
  - 4.7.1. Interest. Pursuant to Section 309(g)(9) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1319(g)(9), any unpaid portion of the assessed penalty shall bear interest at a rate established by the Secretary of Treasury pursuant to 31 U.S.C. § 3717(a)(1) from the effective date of the Final Order set forth in Part V, provided however, that no interest shall be payable on any portion of the assessed penalty that is paid within thirty (30) days of the effective date of the Final Order.
  - 4.7.2. Attorneys Fees, Collection Costs, Nonpayment Penalty. Pursuant to Section 309(g)(9) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1319(g)(9), if Respondent fails to pay on a timely basis the penalty set forth in Paragraph 4.3, Respondent shall pay (in addition to any assessed penalty and interest) attorneys fees and costs for collection proceedings and a quarterly nonpayment penalty for each quarter during which such failure to pay persists. Such nonpayment penalty shall be in an amount equal to twenty percent (20%) of the

aggregate amount of Respondent's penalties and nonpayment penalties which are unpaid

as of the beginning of such quarter.

4.8. The penalty described in Paragraph 4.3, including any additional costs incurred

under Paragraph 4.7, above, represents an administrative civil penalty assessed by EPA and shall

not be deductible for purposes of federal taxes.

4.9. The undersigned representative of Respondent certifies that he or she is

authorized to enter into the terms and conditions of this CAFO and to bind Respondent to this

document.

4.10. Except as described in Subparagraph 4.7.2, above, each party shall bear its own

fees and costs in bringing or defending this action.

4.11. Respondent expressly waives any right to contest the allegations and waives any

right to appeal the Final Order set forth in Part V.

The provisions of this CAFO shall bind Respondent and its agents, servants,

employees, successors, and assigns.

4.13. The above provisions are STIPULATED AND AGREED upon by Respondent

and EPA Region 10.

DATED:

FOR RESPONDENT:

7/26/13

Signature

Print Name:

David Spurling

Title: Sr. V.P., Secretary & General Counsel

DATED:

FOR COMPLAINANT

EDWARD J. KOWALSKI, Director

Office of Compliance and Enforcement

## V. FINAL ORDER

The terms of the foregoing Parts I-IV are ratified and incorporated by reference 5.1. into this Final Order. Respondent is ordered to comply with the terms of settlement.

5.2. This CAFO constitutes a settlement by EPA of all claims for civil penalties pursuant to the CWA for the violations alleged in Part III. In accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 22.31(a), nothing in this CAFO shall affect the right of EPA or the United States to pursue appropriate injunctive or other equitable relief or criminal sanctions for any violations of law. This CAFO does not waive, extinguish or otherwise affect Respondent's obligations to comply with all applicable provisions of the CWA and regulations promulgated or permits issued thereunder.

5.3. In accordance with Section 309(g)(1) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1319(g)(1), and 40 C.F.R. § 22.38(b), the Idaho Department of Environmental Quality has been given the opportunity to consult with EPA regarding the assessment of the administrative civil penalty against Respondent.

5.4. Pursuant to Section 309(g)(4)(A) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1319(g)(4)(A), and 40 C.F.R. § 22.45(b), EPA has issued public notice of and provided reasonable opportunity to comment on its intent to assess an administrative penalty against Respondent. More than 40 days have elapsed since issuance of this public notice and EPA has received no petition to set aside the Consent Agreement contained herein.

5.5. This Final Order shall become effective upon filing.

day of 7

SO ORDERED this

M. SOCORRO RODRIGUEZ

Regional Judicial Officer

U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

Region-10

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

The undersigned certifies that the original of the attached CONSENT AGREEMENT AND FINAL ORDER in: In the Matter of: J.R. Simplot Co. Caldwell Release; Docket No. CWA-10-2013-0120, was filed, and served as follows, on the signature date below.

The undersigned certifies that a true and correct electronic copy of the document was delivered to:

Chris Bellovary
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Region 10, M/S: ORC-158
1200 Sixth Avenue, Suite 900
Seattle, WA 98101

Further, the undersigned certifies that a true and correct copy of this document was placed in the United States mail, certified/return receipt, to:

J.R. Simplot Company Attn: Sheila Bush P.O. Box 27 Boise, ID 83707-0027

Dated

Candace H. Smith Regional Hearing Clerk EPA Region 10